

TRANSCRIPTION - ORIGINAL FOLLOWS

1. CONFIDENTIAL - ENTIRE TEXT.

2. SUMMARY: [WORDS EXCISED]

[WORDS EXCISED]

THE ALLIANCE HAS REACHED BASIC AGREEMENT ON THE INTERIM GOVERNMENT TO BE PROPOSED TO THE CONSULTATIVE SHURA WHEN IT MEETS, HOPEFULLY ON FEBRUARY 10. THEY WILL PROPOSE MOJADEDDI AS HEAD OF STATE AND AHMAD SHAH AS PRIME MINISTER. THE CABINET WOULD BE "TOTALLY CHANGED" FROM THE ABORTIVE AHMAD SHAH "GOVERNMENT" WHICH THE ALLIANCE PROPOSED LAST YEAR. IF APPROVED BY THE SHURA, THE INTERIM GOVERNMENT WILL HAVE THE TASK OF ORGANIZING ELECTING INSIDE AFGHANISTAN BY JUNE 20. [WORDS EXCISED] THIS PROPOSAL WOULD FACE PROBLEMS, BOTH BECAUSE OF THE INCLUSION OF AHMAD SHAH AS PRIME MINISTER, AND BECAUSE OF THE SHURA'S LACK OF THE SORT OR BROAD LEGITIMACY WHICH A MORE REPRESENTATIVE BODY WOULD ENJOY. STILL, HE BELIEVED IT WAS THE BEST THAT COULD BE DONE IN THE TIME REMAINING. [WORDS EXCISED]

3. [WORDS EXCISED]

END SUMMARY

[WORDS EXCISED] TOLD US THAT THE ALLIANCE HAD REACHED AGREEMENT LATE THE PREVIOUS DAY ON THE MAKEUP OF THE INTERIM GOVERNMENT WHICH WOULD BE PROPOSED TO THE SOON-TO-CONVENE CONSULTATIVE SHURA FOR APPROVAL. UNDER THIS PROPOSAL, PROFESSOR MUJADEDDI WILL CONTINUE AS ALLIANCE SPOKESMAN AND THEREBY BECOME HEAD OF STATE UNTIL FREE ELECTIONS ARE HELD. THESE ELECTIONS WOULD TAKE PLACE BY JUNE 20 OF THIS YEAR WHEN MOJADEDDI'S EXTENDED TERM AS SPOKESMAN HEAD OF STATE WILL END, ITTIHAD ISLAMI ([ILLEG]) DEPUTY LEADER AHMAD SHAH WOULD ACT AS PRIME MINISTER IN A CABINET IN WHICH ALL PARTIES HAD AGREED TO PARTICIPATE. THIS CABINET WOULD, HOWEVER, BE TOTALLY CHANGED FROM THE AHMAD SHAH GOVERNMENT OF LAST YEAR, WITH MANY

EX-100

DEPARTMENT OF STATE

AMERICAN

EDWARD R. PEYTON  
29 PESHAWAR 0260

01/29/90 140720

RECEIVED BY

RELEASE

CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 01

PESHAW

ACTION 05-00

INFO 000-00

ADS-00

SSC-00

1/29/90

24261

EXDIS REVIEW IS TO ( ) S OF ( ) C. OADR

EXDIS REVIEW

- Cat. A - Caption removed; transferred to O/FADRC
- Cat. B - Transferred to O/FADRC with additional access controlled by S/S
- Cat. C - Caption and custody retained by S/S

Reviewed by: Elijah Kelly Jr.

Date: 2/9/90

0 24261Z FEB 90  
FM AMCONSUL PESHAWAR  
TO SECRETARY WASHINGTON IMMEDIATE 0114  
INFO AMEMBASSY ISLAMABAD IMMEDIATE  
AMEMBASSY MOSCOW IMMEDIATE  
AMEMBASSY NEW DELHI IMMEDIATE  
COMMISSIONER NEW YORK IMMEDIATE  
COUNCIL OF STATE SECTION 01 OF 02 PESHAWAR  
LALIS AMISE.

1. 12000: DECLASSIFIED

PAGE: 0000, PESHAW, AF, PA, 00

SUBJECT: ALLIANCE REACHES AGREEMENT ON INTERIM GOVERNMENT

1. CONFIDENTIAL - ENTIRE TEXT.

2. SUMMARY:

THE ALLIANCE HAS REACHED BASIC AGREEMENT ON THE INTERIM GOVERNMENT TO BE PROPOSED TO THE CONSULTATIVE SHURA WHEN IT MEETS, SOONEST ON FEBRUARY 10. THEY WILL PROPOSE MOJADEDI AS HEAD OF STATE AND AHMAD SHAH AS PRIME MINISTER. THE CABINET WOULD BE "TOTALLY CHANGED" FROM THE REACTIVE AHMAD SHAH GOVERNMENT WHICH THE ALLIANCE PROPOSED LAST YEAR. IF APPROVED BY THE SHURA, THE INTERIM GOVERNMENT WILL HAVE THE TASK OF ORGANIZING ELECTIONS INSIDE AFGHANISTAN BY JUNE 90. THIS PROPOSAL WOULD FACE PROBLEMS, BOTH BECAUSE OF THE INCLUSION OF AHMAD SHAH AS PRIME MINISTER, AND BECAUSE OF THE SHURA'S LACK OF THE SORT OF BROAD LEGITIMACY WHICH A MORE REPRESENTATIVE BODY WOULD ENJOY. STILL, HE BELIEVED IT WAS THE BEST THAT COULD BE DONE IN THE TIME REMAINING.

CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 02

PESHAW. 00260 01 OF 02 020040Z

END SUMMARY.

TOLD US THAT THE ALLIANCE HAD REACHED AGREEMENT LAST THE PREVIOUS DAY ON THE MAKEUP OF THE INTERIM GOVERNMENT WHICH WOULD BE PROPOSED TO THE SOON-TO-CONVENE CONSULTATIVE SHURA FOR APPROVAL. UNDER THIS PROPOSAL, PROFESSOR MOJADEDI WILL CONTINUE AS ALLIANCE SPOKESMAN AND THEREBY BECOME HEAD OF STATE UNTIL FREE ELECTIONS ARE HELD. THESE ELECTIONS WOULD TAKE PLACE BY JUNE 90 OF THIS YEAR WHEN MOJADEDI'S EXTENDED TERM AS SPOKESMAN, HEAD OF STATE WILL END. ... BUT HEAD ISLAMIC ... DEPUTY LEADER AHMAD SHAH WOULD ACT AS PRIME MINISTER ... CABINET IS WHICH ALL PARTIES HAD AGREED TO PARTICIPATE ... THIS CABINET WOULD, HOWEVER, BE "TOTALLY CHANGED" FROM THE AHMAD SHAH GOVERNMENT OF LAST YEAR, WITH MANY

CONFIDENTIAL

EXDIS REVIEW ONLY

PAGE 1

TRANSCRIPTION - ORIGINAL FOLLOWS

4. [PARAGRAPH EXCISED]

[WORDS EXCISED] AHMAD SHAH WAS THE ONLY ONE OF THEM WHO COULD SPEAK ENGLISH OR HAD ANY SIGNIFICANT EXPERIENCE OUTSIDE OF THE REGION. BESIDES, HE ADDED, AHMAD SHAH HAS GAINED AT LEAST SOME RELEVANT EXPERIENCE FROM HIS EFFORTS TO ORGANIZE LAST YEAR'S ABORTIVE INTERIM GOVERNMENT.

5. [PARAGRAPH EXCISED]

BOARD: PEYTON  
25 FEBRUARY 1960

01/09/94 140725 PRINTED: NS

CONFIDENTIAL

EXCLUDED OR ONLY

000000000000

3/3/15  
a3/15

ARMAD SHAS WAS THE ONLY  
ONE OF THEM WHO COULD SPEAK ENGLISH OR HAD ANY SIGNIFICANT EXPERIENCE  
OUTSIDE OF THE REGION. BESIDES, HE ALREADY ARMAD SHAS HAD GAINED

CONFIDENTIAL  
CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 30 PASIA. 07250 21 0: 25 22/0402  
AT LEAST SOME RELEVANT EXPERIENCE FROM HIS ATTEMPTS TO ORGANIZE LAST  
YEAR'S REVOLUTIONARY INTERIM GOVERNMENT.

31 23/15  
Blaz

CONFIDENTIAL

000000000000

CONFIDENTIAL

EXCLUDED OR ONLY

PAGE

TRANSCRIPTION - ORIGINAL FOLLOWS

[LINES EXCISED]

[WORDS EXCISED] THE ALLIANCE WAS STILL HOPING TO CONVENE THE CONSULTATIVE SHURA ON FEBRUARY 10, THOUGH THIS WAS STILL A BIT FLUID. THE FACT THAT 30 OF EACH PARTY'S 50 SHURA REPRESENTATIVES HAD TO BE COMMANDERS MEANT THAT A LOT OF PEOPLE HAD TO COME OUT FROM INSIDE AFGHANISTAN. THIS MIGHT CAUSE A FEW MORE DAYS DELAY. HE HOPED, THOUGH, THAT THIS WOULD NOT BE NECESSARY.

9. [LINE EXCISED]

[WORDS EXCISED]

THE ALLIANCE HAD ALSO AGREED ON A LIST OF 36 PROMINENT AFGHANS FROM ABROAD. THOSE ON THE LIST HAD ALREADY BEEN NOTIFIED AND ASKED TO BE IN PESHAWAR BY THE 10TH.

10. [PARAGRAPH EXCISED]

HOWARD R PEYTON  
29 FEBRUARY 0260

01/09/90 144720 PRINTER: WS

CONFIDENTIAL

EXDIS OR ONLY

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 01

PESHAN

ACTION SS-00

INFO 003-00

ADS-00

SSC-00

100000

022002Z FEB 89

FM AMEMBASSY PESHAWAR

TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 0210

INFO AMEMBASSY ISLAMABAD IMMEDIATE

AMEMBASSY MOSCOW IMMEDIATE

AMEMBASSY NEW DELHI IMMEDIATE

COMMISSION USUN NEW YORK IMMEDIATE

U C N I D E T I A L SECTION 02 OF 01 PESHAWAR

EXDIS ANYSEN

P.O. 12006: 1ECL:CAER

TAGS: PGOV, PELL, AF, P, J

SUBJECT: ALLIANCE REACHES AGREEMENT ON INTERIM GOVERNMENT

THE ALLIANCE WAS STILL HOPING TO CONVENT THE  
CONSULTATIVE SHURA ON FEBRUARY 10. BECAUSE THIS WAS STILL A  
FLUID. THE FACT THAT SO OF EACH PARTY'S SO SHURA REPRESENTATIVES  
HAD TO BE COMMANDED MEANT THAT A LOT OF PEOPLE HAD TO COME OUT  
FROM INSIDE AFGHANISTAN. THIS MIGHT CAUSE A FEW MORE DAYS DELAY.  
BUT, THOUGH, THAT THIS WOULD NOT BE NECESSARY.

THE ALLIANCE HAD  
ALSO AGREED ON A LIST OF 25 PROMINENT AFGHANS FROM ABROAD. THOSE  
ON THE LIST HAD ALREADY BEEN NOTIFIED AND ASKED TO BE IN PESHAWAR  
BY THE 10TH.

CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 02

FEBRUARY 0260 02 OF 01 022002Z

10.

# EXDIS REVIEW

- Est. A - Caption removed;  
transferred to O/FADRC
- Est. B - Transferred to O/FADRC  
with additional access  
controlled by S/S
- Est. C - Caption and custody  
retained by S/S

Reviewed by: Elijah Kelly Jr.

Date: 2/9/90 19

03115007030

CONFIDENTIAL

EXDIS OR ONLY

PAGE

FORWARD BY FAXION  
BY PISSEKAR 0260

01/09/90 140725 PRINTER: WS

CONFIDENTIAL

EXDIS OR ONLY

DECLASSIFIED

B/a 3/5-  
a 3/5-

14. WE SUGGESTED THAT THE ALLIANCE ALSO HAD TO SELL THE INTERIM GOVERNMENT TO THE BROADER AFGHAN POPULATION, BOTH INSIDE THE COUNTRY AND IN THE CAMPS. WE HAD HEARD FROM A NUMBER OF THEM THAT THEY WERE SUSPICIOUS OF THE WHOLE IDEA OF AN INTERIM GOVERNMENT SELECTED BY AN UNELECTED SHURA.

B/a 3/5-  
a 3/5-

CONFIDENTIAL

DECLASSIFIED

CONFIDENTIAL

/ EXDIS OR ONLY

PAGE

4

3044RL R PEYTON  
23 PESHAAAR 0260

01/09/90 140725 PRINTER: 45

CONFIDENTIAL  
PAGE 01  
ACTION 05-00  
INFO 100-00

CONFIDENTIAL

PESHAA

ADS-00

SSC-00

1000

243074 020800Z / 15

0 020800Z FEB 89

FM AMCONSUL PESHAAAR

TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 0015

INFO AMEMBASSY ISLAMABAD IMMEDIATE

AMEMBASSY MOSCOW IMMEDIATE

AMEMBASSY NEW DELHI IMMEDIATE

COMMISSIONER USUN NEW YORK IMMEDIATE

CONFIDENTIAL SECTION 03 OF 03 PESHAAAR 0260

EAIS RHYSE

1.000000: DECL:OADR

TAGS: PGOV, PREL, AF, PA, UR

SUBJECT: ALLIANCE TEACHERS AGREEMENT ON INTERIM GOVERNMENT

1. COMMENT: WE CAUTION OUR READERS THAT PREVIOUS ALLIANCE AGREEMENTS HAVE OFTEN EVAPORATED WITHIN 24 TO 48 HOURS. THIS COULD EASILY HAPPEN AGAIN. WE ALSO CONTINUE TO BE CONCERNED THAT, EVEN IF THIS AGREEMENT HOLDS, THE ALLIANCE MAY HAVE A HARDER TIME THAN IT REALIZES GETTING THE AFGHAN PEOPLE TO ACCEPT IT. THIS WOULD ESPECIALLY BE TRUE IF THE CABINET ENDS UP BEING FILLED WITH THE PEOPLE WHO TOOK MOST OF THE SEATS IN THE FIRST AMAD SHAH GOVERNMENT. END COMMENT.

MALINOWSKI

CONFIDENTIAL

*Bfa 5*

03115087030